

	Concept	Examples
<b>Public-Private Coordination</b>	Processes and platforms that enable the government to take the “firm’s-eye view” and facilitate public-private learning. In some cases, the private sector participates in a consultative capacity, while in others it can take a more active role, including co-designing policies and co-discovery processes with government.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peru’s <a href="#">Mesas Ejecutivas</a></li> <li>• Colombia’s <a href="#">Competitiveness Commission</a></li> <li>• Uruguay’s <a href="#">sectoral councils</a></li> <li>• Thailand’s <a href="#">sectoral institutes</a></li> </ul>
<b>Public-Public Coordination</b>	Mechanisms to address coordination failures across government, which is a network of organizations with disparate (though sometimes overlapping) missions and functions	
<i>Horizontal public-public coordination</i>	Coordination across a range of ministries/departments responsible for different public inputs, including: R&D, workforce development, business assistance, and entrepreneurship training	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Japan’s <a href="#">Ministry of International Trade and Industry</a></li> <li>• South Korea’s <a href="#">Economic Planning Board (EPB)</a></li> <li>• Malaysia’s <a href="#">National SME Development Council</a></li> </ul>
<i>Vertical public-public coordination</i>	Industrial policy needs to be localized and contextual, requiring coordination between national, state, and local agencies and departments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• U.S. Economic Development Administration’s <a href="#">Communities of Practice</a> serve as a forum for technical assistance and peer-to-peer learning between regional recipients of Build Back Better funding and federal policymakers</li> <li>• <a href="#">The U.S.’s Inflation Reduction Act and the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act</a> depend on federal-state coordination for technical assistance and matching funds</li> <li>• China’s “directed improvisation”: <a href="#">book</a> by Yuen Yuen Ang, <a href="#">associated article</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">National-subnational coordination for investment attraction</a> in Spain</li> </ul>